## Costs of Extreme Weather





Case Study: NC 12 and BONNER BRIDGE



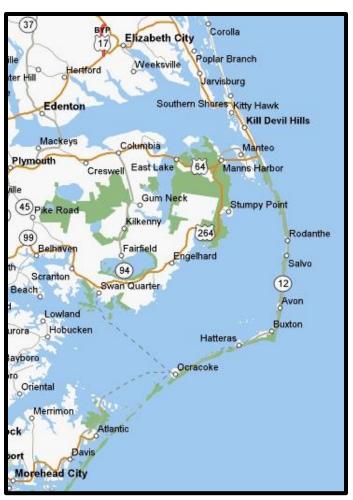


## Agenda

- Basic info on NC 12
- NC 12's severe weather history
- How are costs collected
- Map of work history on NC 12

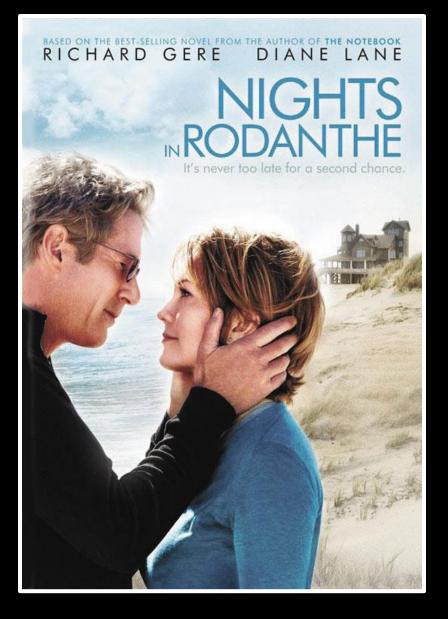




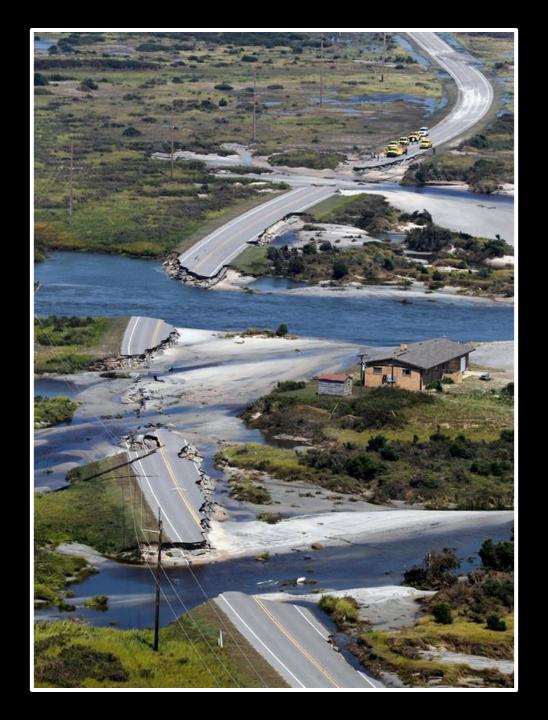


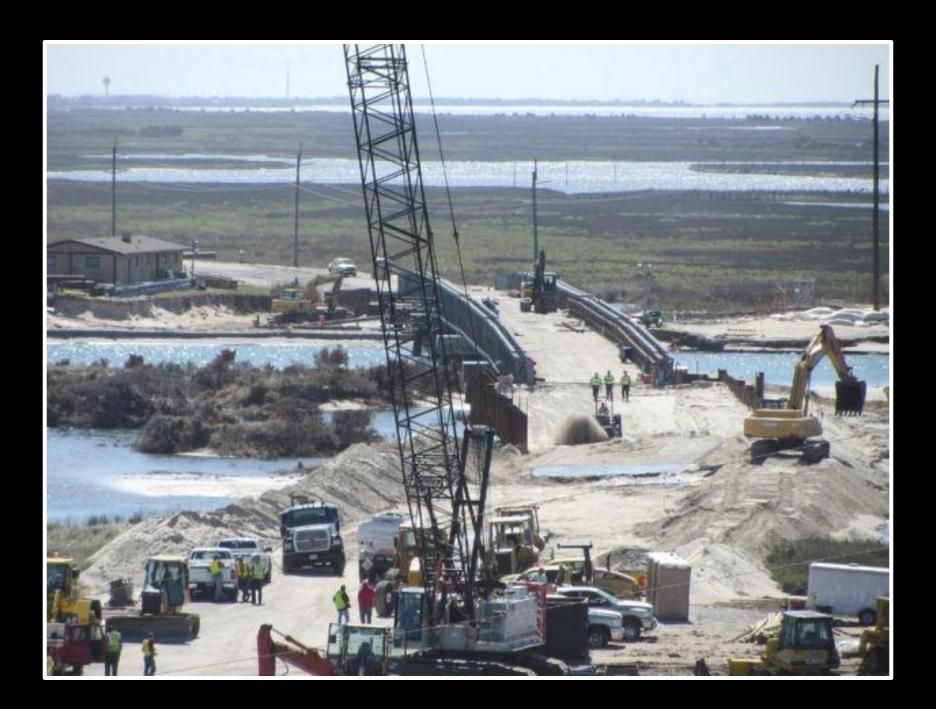
- NC 12 extends approximately 200 miles along the Outer Banks
- 7 million visitors each year
- Bulk of traffic is seasonal
- Extremely vulnerable to weather













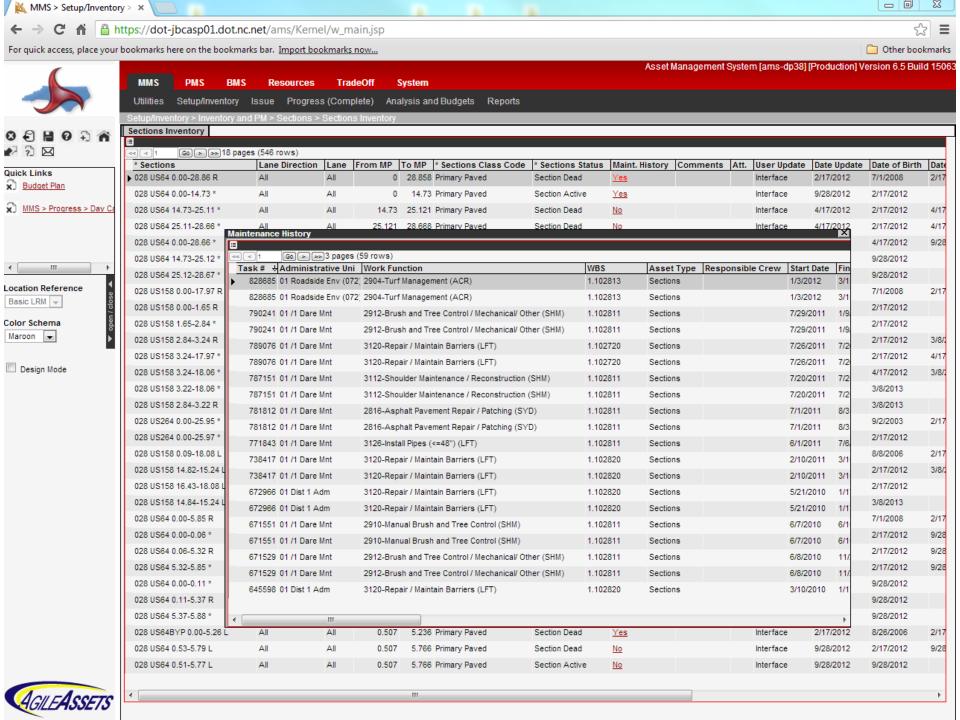




## **Dredging Contracts**

Over \$50 million since 2001

Storm	Cost
January 1998 Flood	\$158,000
Hurricane Dennis	\$1.6 million
Tropical Storm Gustav	\$92,000
Hurricane Isabel	\$8.8 million
Hurricane Alex	\$100,000
Hurricane Ophelia	\$402,000
2006 Nor'easter	\$2.9 million
Tropical Storm Ida	\$1.3 million
Hurricane Earl	\$75,000
Hurricane Irene	\$16 million
Hurricane Sandy	\$5 million
TOTAL:	\$36.5 million





# Maintenance Management System

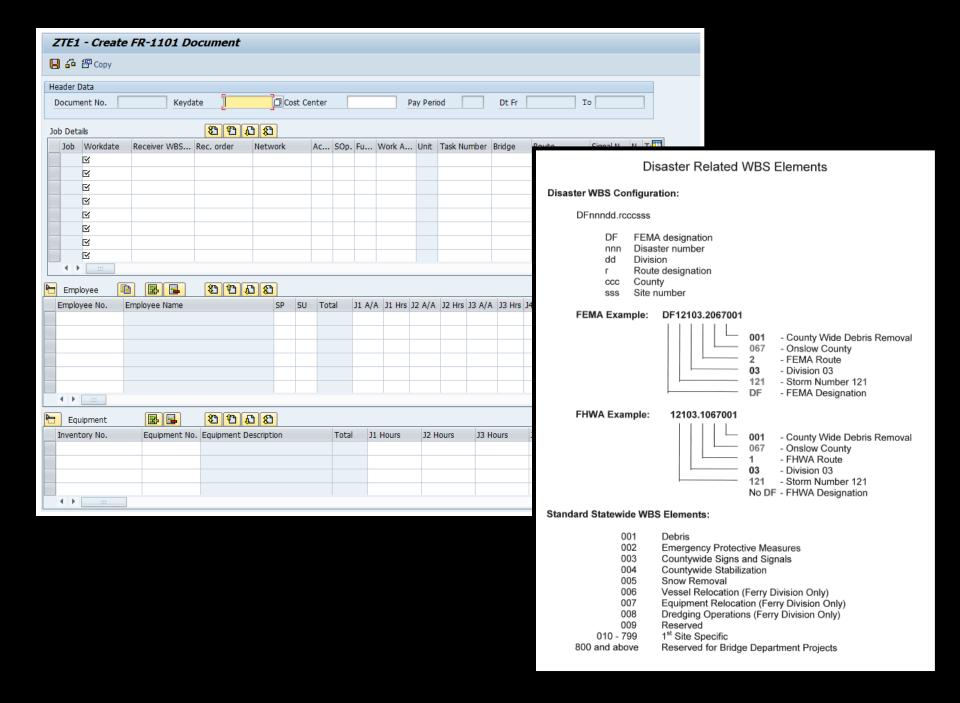
N				D			G						М
1	START_DATE	END_DATE	END_MONTH	END_YEAR	OFFSET_FROM	OFFSET_TO	DATE_COMPLETED	TASK_NAME	AMOUNT	LABOR_COST	EQUIPMENT_COST	MATERIAL_COST	OTHER_COST
2	30.03.2006 00:00:00	30.03.2006 08:00:00	March	2006	0	0.1	20.07.2007 00:00:00	228745		\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00
3	21.11.2011 00:00:00	21.11.2011 00:00:00	November	2011	0	11.92		821351	40.5	\$906.39	\$971.68	\$0.00	\$0.00
4	25.05.2006 00:00:00	25.05.2006 00:00:00	May	2006	0	11.92	16.10.2007 00:00:00	246214		\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00
5	31.10.2006 00:00:00	31.10.2006 08:00:00	October	2006	0	11.92	12.01.2007 00:00:00	301296		\$171.24	\$16.14	\$0.00	\$0.00
6	19.03.2007 00:00:00	20.03.2007 08:00:00	March	2007	1	1.25		344075	56	\$3,990.89	\$2,385.07	\$0.00	\$0.00
7	21.03.2007 00:00:00	21.03.2007 08:00:00	March	2007	1	1.25		344684		\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00
8	09.03.2007 00:00:00	09.03.2007 08:00:00	March	2007	0	11.92		340739		\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00
9	04.04.2007 00:00:00	05.04.2007 08:00:00	April	2007	5.5	6.5		350412		\$648.74	\$745.28	\$0.00	\$0.00
10	01.05.2007 00:00:00	08.05.2007 00:00:00	May	2007	9.1	11.9	01.06.2007 00:00:00	341530	39424	\$4,302.29	\$4,766.24	\$39,533.51	\$0.00
11	23.04.2007 00:00:00	01.05.2007 00:00:00	May	2007	0	8.8	01.06.2007 00:00:00	341527	123904	\$18,142.69	\$20,824.94	\$0.00	\$0.00
12	03.04.2007 00:00:00	04.04.2007 08:00:00	April	2007	5.5	6.5		349885	95.7	\$2,356.41	\$1,640.48	\$0.00	\$0.00

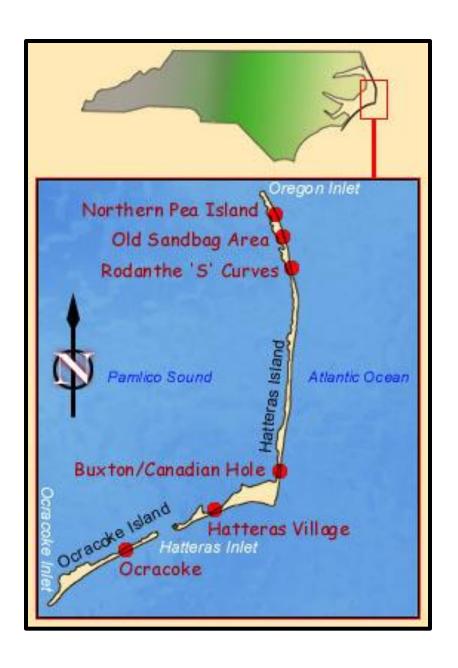
4	N	0	Р		Q	R	S	Т
1	TOTAL_COST	COMMENT_STR	COUNTY	INV_ELEM	_NAME	NC_DIVISION_ID	OWNER_NAME	ACTIVITY_NAME
2	\$0.00	ret.     skip lines e.l. c.l. at cedar island ferry dock .	16	016 NC12	0.00-11.92 *	2	02 Traffic Serv	4101-LONGLINES PAINTED
3	\$1,878.07	downeast primary	16	016 NC12	0.00-11.92 *	2	02 /2 Carteret Maint	3102-Removal of Hazards/Debris From ROW
4	\$0.00	Cedar Island Ferry	16	016 NC12	0.00-11.92 *	2	02 Roadside Env	4331-PLANTING & PLANT MAINT
5	\$187.38	Sweep bridges 16 and 12 on NC12	16	016 NC12	0.00-11.92 *	2	02 Bri New Bern	4531-REMOV DECK DEBRIS
6	\$6,375.96	full depth patch 2 miles west of ferry	16	016 NC12	0.00-11.92 *	2	02 /2 Carteret Maint	3715-FULL DEPTH PATCH HOT MIX
7	\$0.00	full depth patch 2 miles west of ferry	16	016 NC12	0.00-11.92 *	2	02 /2 Carteret Maint	3715-FULL DEPTH PATCH HOT MIX
8	\$0.00	full depth patch 2 miles west of ferry	16	016 NC12	0.00-11.92 *	2	02 /2 Carteret Maint	3715-FULL DEPTH PATCH HOT MIX
9	\$1,394.02	comp;ete approach on ei side , south side  rd	16	016 NC12	0.00-11.92 *	2	02 /2 Carteret Maint	3715-FULL DEPTH PATCH HOT MIX
10	\$48,602.04	Carteret	16	016 NC12	0.00-11.92 *	2	02 Bitum Ops	3664-SPLIT SEAL W/LT WT AGG
11	\$38,967.63	Carteret	16	016 NC12	0.00-11.92 *	2	02 Bitum Ops	3664-SPLIT SEAL W/LT WT AGG
12	\$3,996.89	comp;ete approach on ei side , south side rd	16	016 NC12	0.00-11.92 *	2	02 /2 Carteret Maint	3715-FULL DEPTH PATCH HOT MIX

#### **ZCNS41 ALV GRID**

Project Actual Cost Project Commitment

01    028    DARE					***	**				
01   028   DARE   13201.1028005   Dare - CoWide Snow Remov		<b>3</b>   <b>2</b>				H   > ,				
01    028    DARE	B	Division	County	County Name	Identification	Description	Actual costs	Commitment	St	
01		01	028	DARE	13201.1028005	Dare - CoWide Snow Remov			CF	•
01    028    DARE		01	028	DARE	13201.1028006	Dare - Reserved Special			CR	Ŧ
01   028   DARE   13201.1028009   Dare - Reserved Special     01   028   DARE   13201.1028010   Dare - Canal Area   22,602.59     01   028   DARE   13201.1028011   Dare - New Inlet   10,647,940.36   47,791.6     01   028   DARE   13201.1028012   Dare - New Inlet   10,647,940.36   47,791.6     01   028   DARE   13201.1028013   Dare - Hatteras   22,638.66     01   028   DARE   13201.1028014   Dare - Hatteras   22,638.66     01   028   DARE   13201.1028015   Dare - Hatteras   22,638.66     01   028   DARE   13201.1028015   Dare - NC 12-Duck   8,869.03     01   028   DARE   13201.1028015   Dare - NC 12-Duck   8,869.03     01   028   DARE   13201.1028016   Dare-Vhalebone Message Board   37,683.87     01   028   DARE   13201.1028017   Dare - NC 12-Duck   8,869.03     01   028   DARE		01	028	DARE	13201.1028007	Dare - Reserved Special			CF	
01    028    DARE		01	028	DARE	13201.1028008	Dare - Reserved Special			CF	
01    028    DARE		01	028	DARE	13201.1028009	Dare - Reserved Special			CR	
01   028   DARE   13201.1028012   Dare -Rodanthe-Scurves   3,378,595.67     01   028   DARE   13201.1028013   Dare -Hatteras   22,638.66     01   028   DARE   13201.1028014   Dare -US 264 Pipe/Slope/Guardrail Fail   70,569.31     01   028   DARE   13201.1028015   Dare -NC 12-Duck   8,869.03     01   028   DARE   13201.1028016   Dare-Whalebone Message Board   37,683.87     01   028   DARE   13201.1028017   Dare - NC 12 Signal Cabinet   6,249.04     01   028   DARE   13201.1028018   Dare - Buxton Pipe Replacement   128,725.59     01   028   DARE   13201.1028019   Dare - Signal -NC 12@Waterside Park     01   028   DARE   13201.1028020   Dare - Signal -NC 12 & SR 1224(Avon)     01   028   DARE   13201.1028021   Dare - Signal -NC 12 & SR 1424(Avon)     01   028   DARE   13201.1028022   Dare - Signal -NC 12 @Ferry Ext @ H     01   028   DARE   13201.10280		01	028	DARE	13201.1028010	Dare -Canal Area	22,602.59		RE	
01   028   DARE   13201.1028013   Dare -Hatteras   22,638.66     01   028   DARE   13201.1028014   Dare -US 264 Pipe/Slope/Guardrall Fail   70,569.31     01   028   DARE   13201.1028015   Dare -NC 12-Duck   8,869.03     01   028   DARE   13201.1028016   Dare-Whalebone Message Board   37,683.87     01   028   DARE   13201.1028017   Dare -NC 12 Signal Cabinet   6,249.04     01   028   DARE   13201.1028018   Dare -Buxton Pipe Replacement   128,725.59     01   028   DARE   13201.1028019   Dare -Signal -NC 12@Waterside Park     01   028   DARE   13201.1028020   Dare -Signal -NC 12 & SR 1224(Avon)     01   028   DARE   13201.1028021   Dare -Signal -NC 12 & SR 1424(Avon)     01   028   DARE   13201.1028022   Dare -Signal -NC 12 @Ferry Entrance @ H     01   028   DARE   13201.1028022   Dare -Signal -NC 12 @Ferry Exit @ H     01   028   DARE   13201.1028024 <t< td=""><th></th><td>01</td><td>028</td><td>DARE</td><td>13201.1028011</td><td>Dare - New Inlet</td><td>10,647,940.36</td><td>47,791.65</td><td>RE</td><td></td></t<>		01	028	DARE	13201.1028011	Dare - New Inlet	10,647,940.36	47,791.65	RE	
01   028   DARE   13201.1028014   Dare -US 264 Pipe/Slope/Guardrail Fail   70,569.31     01   028   DARE   13201.1028015   Dare -NC 12-Duck   8,869.03     01   028   DARE   13201.1028016   Dare-Whalebone Message Board   37,683.87     01   028   DARE   13201.1028017   Dare - NC 12 Signal Cabinet   6,249.04     01   028   DARE   13201.1028018   Dare - Buxton Pipe Replacement   128,725.59     01   028   DARE   13201.1028019   Dare - Signal - NC 12@Waterside Park   128,725.59     01   028   DARE   13201.1028020   Dare - Signal - NC 12@Waterside Park   128,725.59     01   028   DARE   13201.1028020   Dare - Signal - NC 12@Waterside Park   128,725.59     01   028   DARE   13201.1028020   Dare - Signal - NC 12@Waterside Park   128,725.59     01   028   DARE   13201.1028020   Dare - Signal - NC 12@Ferry Entrance @ H   101     01   028   DARE   13201.1028023   Dare - Signal - NC 12@Ferry E		01	028	DARE	13201.1028012	Dare -Rodanthe-SCurves	3,378,595.67		RE	
01   028   DARE   13201.1028015   Dare -NC 12-Duck   8,869.03     01   028   DARE   13201.1028016   Dare-Whalebone Message Board   37,683.87     01   028   DARE   13201.1028017   Dare - NC 12 Signal Cabinet   6,249.04     01   028   DARE   13201.1028018   Dare - Buxton Pipe Replacement   128,725.59     01   028   DARE   13201.1028019   Dare - Signal -NC 12@Waterside Park   128,725.59     01   028   DARE   13201.1028020   Dare - Signal -NC 12 & SR 1224(Avon)   128,725.59     01   028   DARE   13201.1028020   Dare - Signal -NC 12 & SR 1224(Avon)   128,725.59     01   028   DARE   13201.1028020   Dare - Signal -NC 12 & SR 1224(Avon)   124(Avon)     01   028   DARE   13201.1028021   Dare - Signal -NC 12 @Ferry Entrance @ H   1     01   028   DARE   13201.1028022   Dare - Signal -NC 12 @Ferry Entrance @ H   1     01   028   DARE   13201.1028023   Dare - Signal -NC 12 @Ferry Entrance <th></th> <td>01</td> <td>028</td> <td>DARE</td> <td>13201.1028013</td> <td>Dare -Hatteras</td> <td>22,638.66</td> <td></td> <td>RE</td> <td></td>		01	028	DARE	13201.1028013	Dare -Hatteras	22,638.66		RE	
01   028   DARE   13201.1028016   Dare-Whalebone Message Board   37,683.87     01   028   DARE   13201.1028017   Dare - NC 12 Signal Cabinet   6,249.04     01   028   DARE   13201.1028018   Dare - Buxton Pipe Replacement   128,725.59     01   028   DARE   13201.1028019   Dare - Signal - NC 12@Waterside Park   128,725.59     01   028   DARE   13201.1028020   Dare - Signal - NC 12@Waterside Park   128,725.59     01   028   DARE   13201.1028020   Dare - Signal - NC 12@Waterside Park   128,725.59     01   028   DARE   13201.1028020   Dare - Signal - NC 12@Waterside Park   128,725.59     01   028   DARE   13201.1028021   Dare - Signal - NC 12@Waterside Park   128,725.59     01   028   DARE   13201.1028022   Dare - Signal - NC 12@Waterside Park   118,517.10     01   028   DARE   13201.1028022   Dare - Signal - NC 12@Ferry Entrance @ H   118,517.10     01   028   DARE   13201.1028023   D		01	028	DARE	13201.1028014	Dare -US 264 Pipe/Slope/Guardrail Fail	70,569.31		RE	
01   028   DARE   13201.1028017   Dare - NC 12 Signal Cabinet   6,249.04     01   028   DARE   13201.1028018   Dare - Buxton Pipe Replacement   128,725.59     01   028   DARE   13201.1028019   Dare - Signal - NC 12 @Waterside Park   201     01   028   DARE   13201.1028020   Dare - Signal - NC 12 & SR 1224(Avon)   201     01   028   DARE   13201.1028021   Dare - Signal - NC 12 & SR 1424(Avon)   201     01   028   DARE   13201.1028022   Dare - Signal - NC 12 @Ferry Entrance @ H   301     01   028   DARE   13201.1028022   Dare - Signal - NC 12 @Ferry Exit @ H   302     01   028   DARE   13201.1028023   Dare - US 264-Repair Collins Creek Board   118,517.10     01   028   DARE   13201.1028025   NC 12 Perm.Bridge - Rodanthe & Pea Isle   913,493.25   53,053.9     01   028   DARE   13201.103700   Gates County Primary   349,038.33   349,038.33     01   037   GATES   13201.10		01	028	DARE	13201.1028015	Dare -NC 12-Duck	8,869.03		RE	
01   028   DARE   13201.1028018   Dare -Buxton Pipe Replacement   128,725.59     01   028   DARE   13201.1028019   Dare -Signal -NC 12 @Waterside Park     01   028   DARE   13201.1028020   Dare -Signal -NC 12 & SR 1224(Avon)     01   028   DARE   13201.1028021   Dare -Signal -NC 12 @Ferry Entrance @ H     01   028   DARE   13201.1028022   Dare -Signal -NC 12 @Ferry Exit @ H     01   028   DARE   13201.1028023   Dare -Signal -NC 12 @Ferry Exit @ H     01   028   DARE   13201.1028024   Dare -US 264-Repair Collins Creek Board   118,517.10     01   028   DARE   13201.1028025   NC 12 Perm.Bridge - Rodanthe & Pea Isle   913,493.25   53,053.9     01   028   DARE   13201.1028026   NC 12 -Ditch Cleanout-Rodanthe   913,493.25   53,053.9     01   037   GATES   13201.103700   Gates County Primary     01   037   GATES   13201.1037001   Gates - CoWide Debri Remov   49,038.33     01   037		01	028	DARE	13201.1028016	Dare-Whalebone Message Board	37,683.87		RE	33
01   028   DARE   13201.1028019   Dare - Signal -NC 12@Waterside Park     01   028   DARE   13201.1028020   Dare - Signal -NC 12 & SR 1224(Avon)     01   028   DARE   13201.1028021   Dare - Signal -NC 12 & SR 1424(Avon)     01   028   DARE   13201.1028022   Dare - Signal -NC 12 @Ferry Entrance @ H     01   028   DARE   13201.1028023   Dare - Signal -NC 12 @Ferry Exit @ H     01   028   DARE   13201.1028024   Dare - Us 264-Repair Collins Creek Board   118,517.10     01   028   DARE   13201.1028025   NC 12 Perm.Bridge - Rodanthe & Pea Isle   913,493.25   53,053.9     01   028   DARE   13201.1028026   NC 12 - Ditch Cleanout-Rodanthe     01   037   GATES   13201.103700   Gates County Primary     01   037   GATES   13201.1037001   Gates - CoWide Debri Remov   49,038.33     01   037   GATES   13201.1037004   Gates - CoWide Stablize     01   037   GATES   13201.1037005   Gates - CoWide		01	028	DARE	13201.1028017	Dare - NC 12 Signal Cabinet	6,249.04		RE	
01    028    DARE		01	028	DARE	13201.1028018	Dare -Buxton Pipe Replacement	128,725.59		RE	
01   028   DARE   13201.1028021   Dare -Signal -NC 12 & SR 1424(Avon)     01   028   DARE   13201.1028022   Dare -Signal -NC 12 @Ferry Entrance @ H     01   028   DARE   13201.1028023   Dare -Signal -NC 12 @Ferry Exit @ H     01   028   DARE   13201.1028024   Dare -US 264-Repair Collins Creek Board   118,517.10     01   028   DARE   13201.1028025   NC 12 Perm.Bridge - Rodanthe & Pea Isle   913,493.25   53,053.9     01   028   DARE   13201.1028026   NC 12 -Ditch Cleanout-Rodanthe     01   037   GATES   13201.103700   Gates County Primary     01   037   GATES   13201.1037001   Gates - CoWide Debri Remov   49,038.33     01   037   GATES   13201.1037003   Gates - CoWide Sign/Signal   359.80     01   037   GATES   13201.1037005   Gates - CoWide Snow Remov     01   037   GATES   13201.1037005   Gates - Reserved Special		01	028	DARE	13201.1028019	Dare -Signal -NC 12@Waterside Park			RE	
01   028   DARE   13201.1028022   Dare -Signal -NC 12 @Ferry Entrance @ H     01   028   DARE   13201.1028023   Dare -Signal -NC 12 @Ferry Exit @ H     01   028   DARE   13201.1028024   Dare -US 264-Repair Collins Creek Board   118,517.10     01   028   DARE   13201.1028025   NC 12 Perm.Bridge - Rodanthe & Pea Isle   913,493.25   53,053.9     01   028   DARE   13201.1028026   NC 12 -Ditch Cleanout-Rodanthe     01   037   GATES   13201.103700   Gates County Primary     01   037   GATES   13201.1037001   Gates - CoWide Debri Remov   49,038.33     01   037   GATES   13201.1037003   Gates - CoWide Sign/Signal   359.80     01   037   GATES   13201.1037004   Gates - CoWide Stablize     01   037   GATES   13201.1037005   Gates - CoWide Snow Remov     01   037   GATES   13201.1037006   Gates - Reserved Special		01	028	DARE	13201.1028020	Dare -Signal -NC 12 & SR 1224(Avon)			RE	
01   028   DARE   13201.1028023   Dare -Signal -NC 12 @Ferry Exit @ H     01   028   DARE   13201.1028024   Dare -US 264-Repair Collins Creek Board   118,517.10     01   028   DARE   13201.1028025   NC 12 Perm.Bridge - Rodanthe & Pea Isle   913,493.25   53,053.9     01   028   DARE   13201.1028026   NC 12 -Ditch Cleanout-Rodanthe     01   037   GATES   13201.103700   Gates County Primary     01   037   GATES   13201.1037001   Gates - CoWide Debri Remov   49,038.33     01   037   GATES   13201.1037003   Gates - CoWide Sign/Signal   359.80     01   037   GATES   13201.1037004   Gates - CoWide Stablize     01   037   GATES   13201.1037005   Gates - CoWide Snow Remov     01   037   GATES   13201.1037006   Gates - Reserved Special		01	028	DARE	13201.1028021	Dare -Signal -NC 12 & SR 1424(Avon)			RE	
01   028   DARE   13201.1028024   Dare -US 264-Repair Collins Creek Board   118,517.10     01   028   DARE   13201.1028025   NC 12 Perm.Bridge - Rodanthe & Pea Isle   913,493.25   53,053.9     01   028   DARE   13201.1028026   NC 12 -Ditch Cleanout-Rodanthe     01   037   GATES   13201.103700   Gates County Primary     01   037   GATES   13201.1037001   Gates - CoWide Debri Remov   49,038.33     01   037   GATES   13201.1037003   Gates - CoWide Sign/Signal   359.80     01   037   GATES   13201.1037004   Gates - CoWide Stablize     01   037   GATES   13201.1037005   Gates - CoWide Snow Remov     01   037   GATES   13201.1037006   Gates - Reserved Special		01	028	DARE	13201.1028022	Dare -Signal -NC 12 @Ferry Entrance @ H			RE	
01   028   DARE   13201.1028025   NC 12 Perm.Bridge - Rodanthe & Pea Isle   913,493.25   53,053.9     01   028   DARE   13201.1028026   NC 12 -Ditch Cleanout-Rodanthe     01   037   GATES   13201.103700   Gates County Primary     01   037   GATES   13201.1037001   Gates - CoWide Debri Remov   49,038.33     01   037   GATES   13201.1037003   Gates - CoWide Sign/Signal   359.80     01   037   GATES   13201.1037004   Gates - CoWide Stablize     01   037   GATES   13201.1037005   Gates - CoWide Snow Remov     01   037   GATES   13201.1037006   Gates - Reserved Special		01	028	DARE	13201.1028023	Dare -Signal -NC 12 @Ferry Exit @ H			RE	
01   028   DARE   13201.1028026   NC 12 -Ditch Cleanout-Rodanthe     01   037   GATES   13201.103700   Gates County Primary     01   037   GATES   13201.1037001   Gates - CoWide Debri Remov   49,038.33     01   037   GATES   13201.1037003   Gates - CoWide Sign/Signal   359.80     01   037   GATES   13201.1037004   Gates - CoWide Stablize     01   037   GATES   13201.1037005   Gates - CoWide Snow Remov     01   037   GATES   13201.1037006   Gates - Reserved Special		01	028	DARE	13201.1028024	Dare -US 264-Repair Collins Creek Board	118,517.10		RE	
01   037   GATES   13201.103700   Gates County Primary     01   037   GATES   13201.1037001   Gates - CoWide Debri Remov   49,038.33     01   037   GATES   13201.1037003   Gates - CoWide Sign/Signal   359.80     01   037   GATES   13201.1037004   Gates - CoWide Stablize     01   037   GATES   13201.1037005   Gates - CoWide Snow Remov     01   037   GATES   13201.1037006   Gates - Reserved Special		01	028	DARE	13201.1028025	NC 12 Perm.Bridge - Rodanthe & Pea Isle	913,493.25	53,053.91	RE	
01   037   GATES   13201.1037001   Gates - CoWide Debri Remov   49,038.33     01   037   GATES   13201.1037003   Gates - CoWide Sign/Signal   359.80     01   037   GATES   13201.1037004   Gates - CoWide Stablize     01   037   GATES   13201.1037005   Gates - CoWide Snow Remov     01   037   GATES   13201.1037006   Gates - Reserved Special		01	028	DARE	13201.1028026	NC 12 -Ditch Cleanout-Rodanthe			RE	
01 037 GATES 13201.1037003 Gates - CoWide Sign/Signal 359.80   01 037 GATES 13201.1037004 Gates - CoWide Stablize   01 037 GATES 13201.1037005 Gates - CoWide Snow Remov   01 037 GATES 13201.1037006 Gates - Reserved Special		01	037	GATES	13201.103700	Gates County Primary			PR	
01   037   GATES   13201.1037004   Gates - CoWide Stablize     01   037   GATES   13201.1037005   Gates - CoWide Snow Remov     01   037   GATES   13201.1037006   Gates - Reserved Special		01	037	GATES	13201.1037001	Gates - CoWide Debri Remov	49,038.33		RE	
01   037   GATES   13201.1037005   Gates - CoWide Snow Remov     01   037   GATES   13201.1037006   Gates - Reserved Special		01	037	GATES	13201.1037003	Gates - CoWide Sign/Signal	359.80		RE	
01 037 GATES 13201.1037006 Gates - Reserved Special		01	037	GATES	13201.1037004	Gates - CoWide Stablize			RE	
		01	037	GATES	13201.1037005	Gates - CoWide Snow Remov			CF	
		01	037	GATES	13201.1037006	Gates - Reserved Special			CF	Ŧ
		4 >		111			i	4	Þ	





## **Hot Spots**

- High erosion rates
- Little to no vegetation on dunes
- Highway is in close proximity to ocean
- During storms, sand and water accumulate on the roadway



Phase I





Phase IIa



### QUESTIONS?



Joseph Turner, PE

North Carolina Department of Transportation

Disaster Recovery Engineer

jdturner@ncdot.gov

919.733.3725